

FORMATTING HTML TEXT

AFTER THIS PRESENTATION

- You'll be able to apply many types of text formatting

ELEMENTS WE WILL LOOK AT

Italic and Bold `<i>` `` `` ``

Underline `<u>`

Big and Small `<big>` `<small>`

Highlighted `<mark>`

Subscript & Superscript `<sub>` `<sup>`

Inserted & Deleted `<ins>` ``

ITALIC TEXT

`<i>` makes the text italic; `` does the same thing.
The difference is that `` emphasises importance

```
<p>He said I am just going outside and may be some time.</p>
```

```
<p>If you don't have a vaccination you may catch malaria and die.</p>
```

He said *I am just going outside and may be some time.*

If you don't have a vaccination *you may catch malaria and die.*

BOLD TEXT

`` makes the text bold; `` does the same thing. The difference is that `` emphasises importance.

```
<p>She said If you want something said, ask a man;  
if you want something done, ask a woman.
```

```
<p>If you can't repay your mortgage you may lose your home.
```

She said If you want something said, ask a man; if you want something done, ask a woman.

If you can't repay your mortgage you may lose your home.

UNDERLINE

Try not to use underline - confusing/multiple meanings

```
<p>The viewer <u>may be confused</u> if you use underline.</p>
```

```
<p>Her name is <u>Cheng</u> Sin Ying.</p>
```


The viewer may be confused if you use underline.

Her name is Cheng Sin Ying.

BIG AND SMALL TEXT

`<big>` and `<small>` do exactly what you expect.
However, `<big>` is not part of the latest HTML standard.

```
<p>It's dangerous to use <big>big</big> because it isn't part of HTML 5!</p>  
<p>I'm embarrassed to say it loudly so here it is: <small>I love you!</small></p>
```

It's dangerous to use **big** because it isn't part of HTML 5!

I'm embarrassed to say it loudly so here it is: I love you!

HIGHLIGHTING TEXT

`<mark>` highlights the text

```
<p>Send us your bank details and you may become a <mark>millionaire</mark>!</p>
```

Send us your bank details and you may become
a **millionaire!**

SUBSCRIPT AND SUPERScript

`<sub>` and `<sup>` are used for offsetting

```
<p>  
If  $x_{1}=2$  and  $x_{2}=4$  then  
 $x_{1}^{2} + x_{2}^{3}$  equals 68  
</p>
```

```
<p>  
Some video streaming may use XML1  
</p>
```

```
<p>  
1 G. Lam & D. Rossiter, 'A Web Service Framework  
Supporting Multimedia Streaming', IEEE Transactions on Services Computing, 2013  
</p>
```

If $x_1=2$ and $x_2=4$ then $x_1^2 + x_2^3$ equals 68

Some video streaming may use XML¹

¹ G. Lam & D. Rossiter, 'A Web Service Framework Supporting Multimedia Streaming', IEEE Transactions on Services Computing, 2013

INSERTED AND DELETED TEXT

`<ins>` and `` are used for showing edits

```
<p>Let's do this edit: Prof. Rossiter is <ins>truly</ins> the most intelligent.</p>
```

```
<p>Also this: Prof. Rossiter has an <del>astonishingly</del> old car.</p>
```


Let's do this edit: Prof. Rossiter is truly the most intelligent.

Also this: Prof. Rossiter has an ~~astonishingly~~ old car.